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Model based correction of heliostat tracking errors

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Content



- Background & Motivation
- Objectives
- Control Problem Overview
- Systemic Error Sources
- System Overview
- Communication and processing aspects
- Results





Background + Motivation



- Heliostat field is 40-50% of plant cost
→ Focus cost reduction efforts here.
- Smart tracking- and error correction strategies may allow the use of low cost, low tolerance mechanisms + installation → SAVINGS
- Understanding control requirements is a vital step towards developing local CSP content





Objectives

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- Develop high level control architecture for heliostat field (5MW_E SUNSPOT context).
- Validate control architecture with prototype system which is scalable and modular.
- Demonstrate open loop tracking and error correction method with “learning” capability to minimize errors over time.



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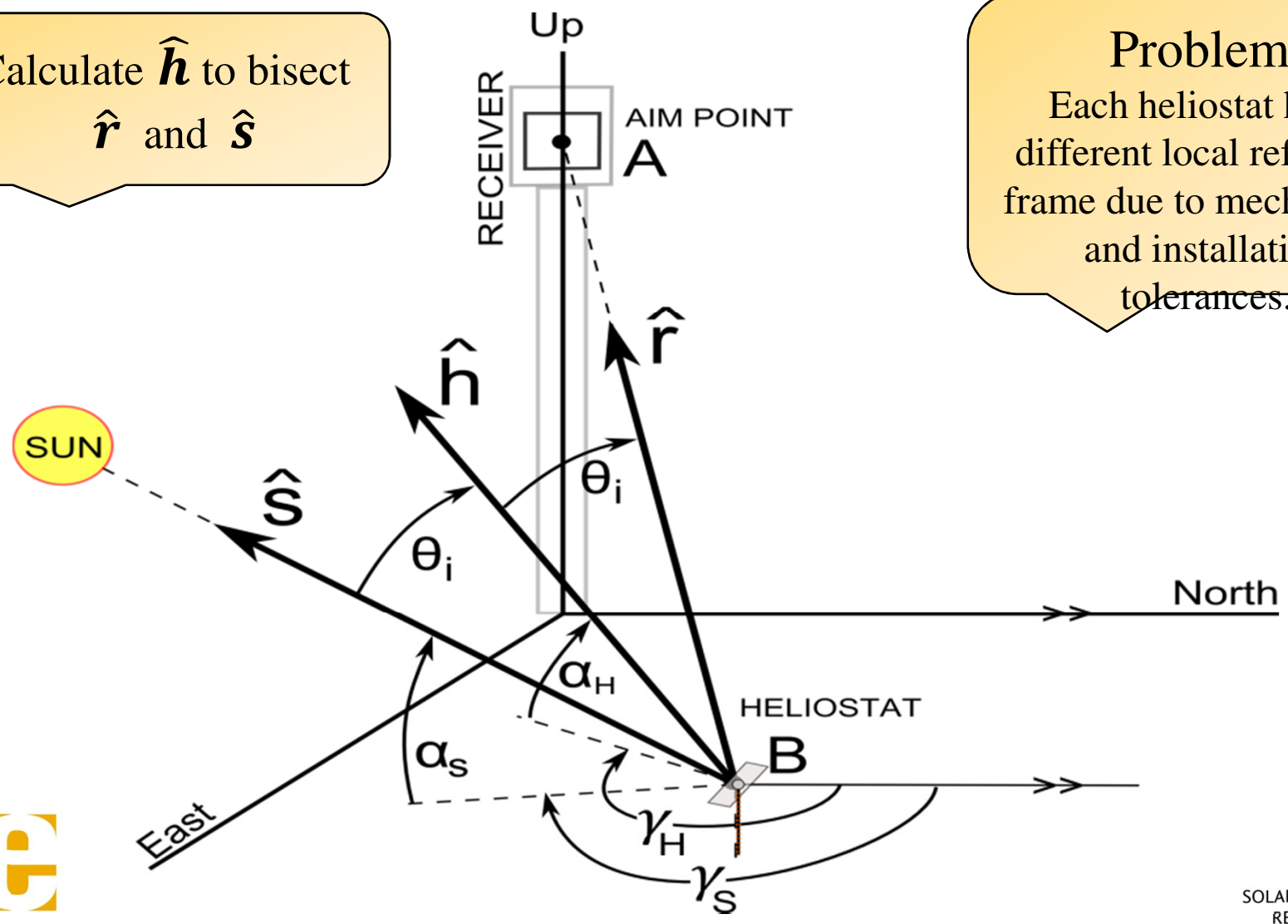


Open-loop Control: Heliostat Vector Calculation



Calculate \hat{h} to bisect \hat{r} and \hat{s}

Problem:
Each heliostat has a different local reference frame due to mechanical and installation tolerances.





Typical Sources of OL Heliostat Tracking Error

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- ❑ Pedestal Tilt (non-vertical azimuth axis)
- ❑ Bias Offsets
 - ❑ Reference North \neq REAL NORTH , Reference Horizon \neq REAL HORIZON
- ❑ Heliostat Location offset
- ❑ Non-orthogonal axes
- ❑ Gravity Sag
- ❑ NB: All except location offset cause tracking errors which **vary over days and seasons** and cannot be corrected by single offset adjustments

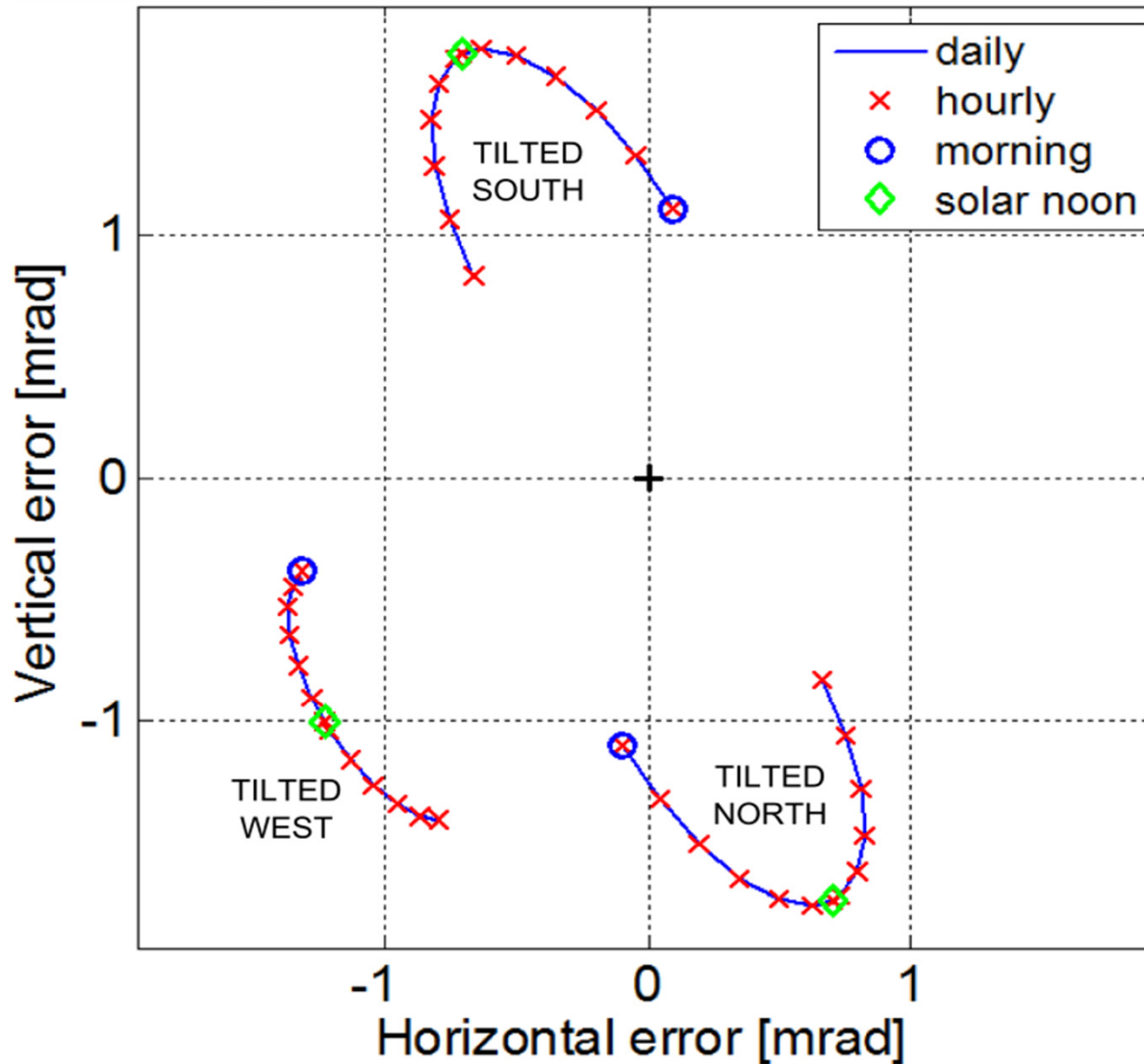




Tilted Pedestal Daily Tracking Error (SE heliostat)



Date: 21/12/2012 Time: 07h00 - 18h00

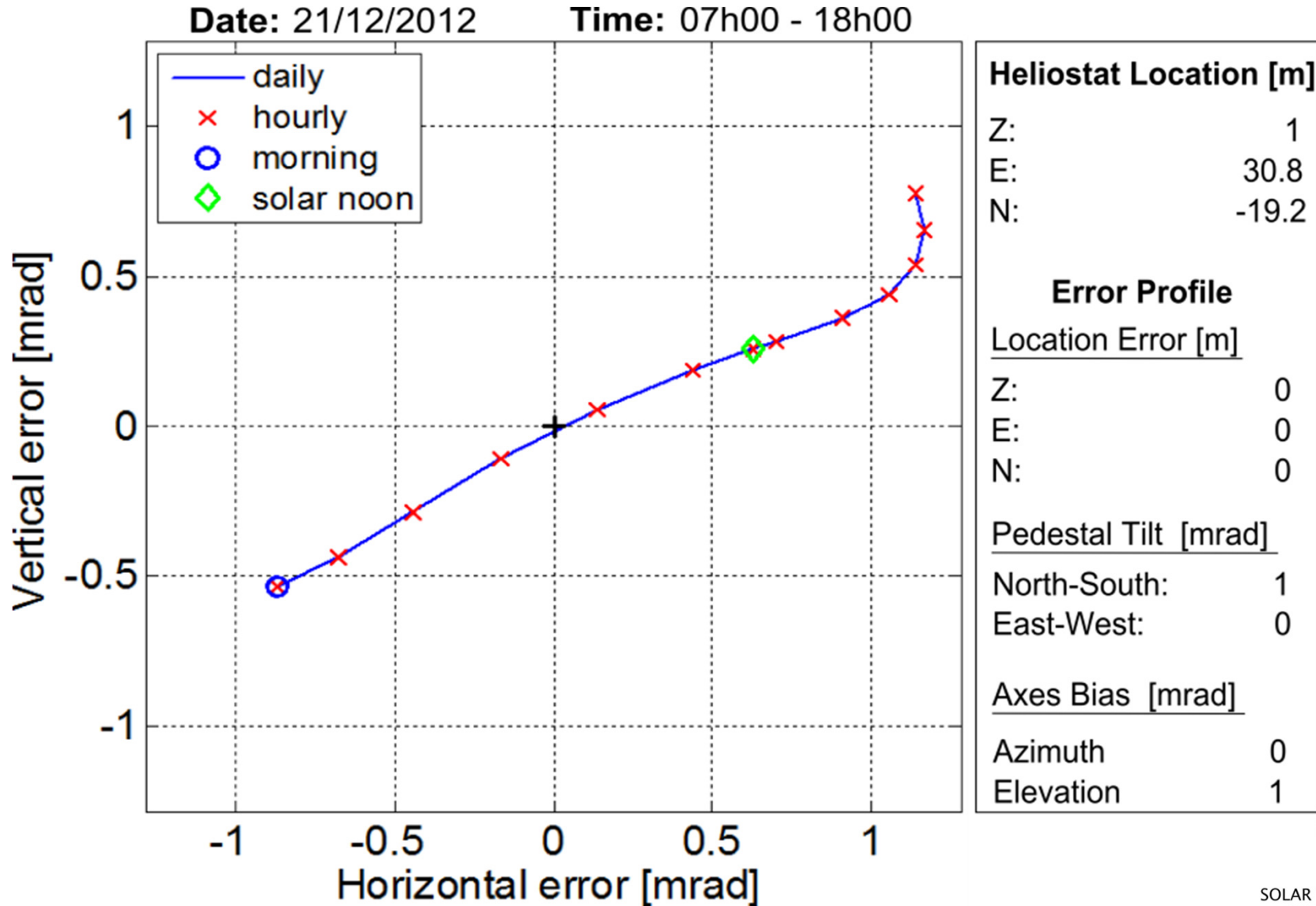


Heliostat Location [m]	
Z:	1
E:	30.8
N:	-19.2
Error Profile	
Location Error [m]	
Z:	0
E:	0
N:	0
Pedestal Tilt [mrad]	
North-South:	+1 / 0 / -1
East-West:	0 / -1 / 0
Axes Bias [mrad]	
Azimuth	0
Elevation	0



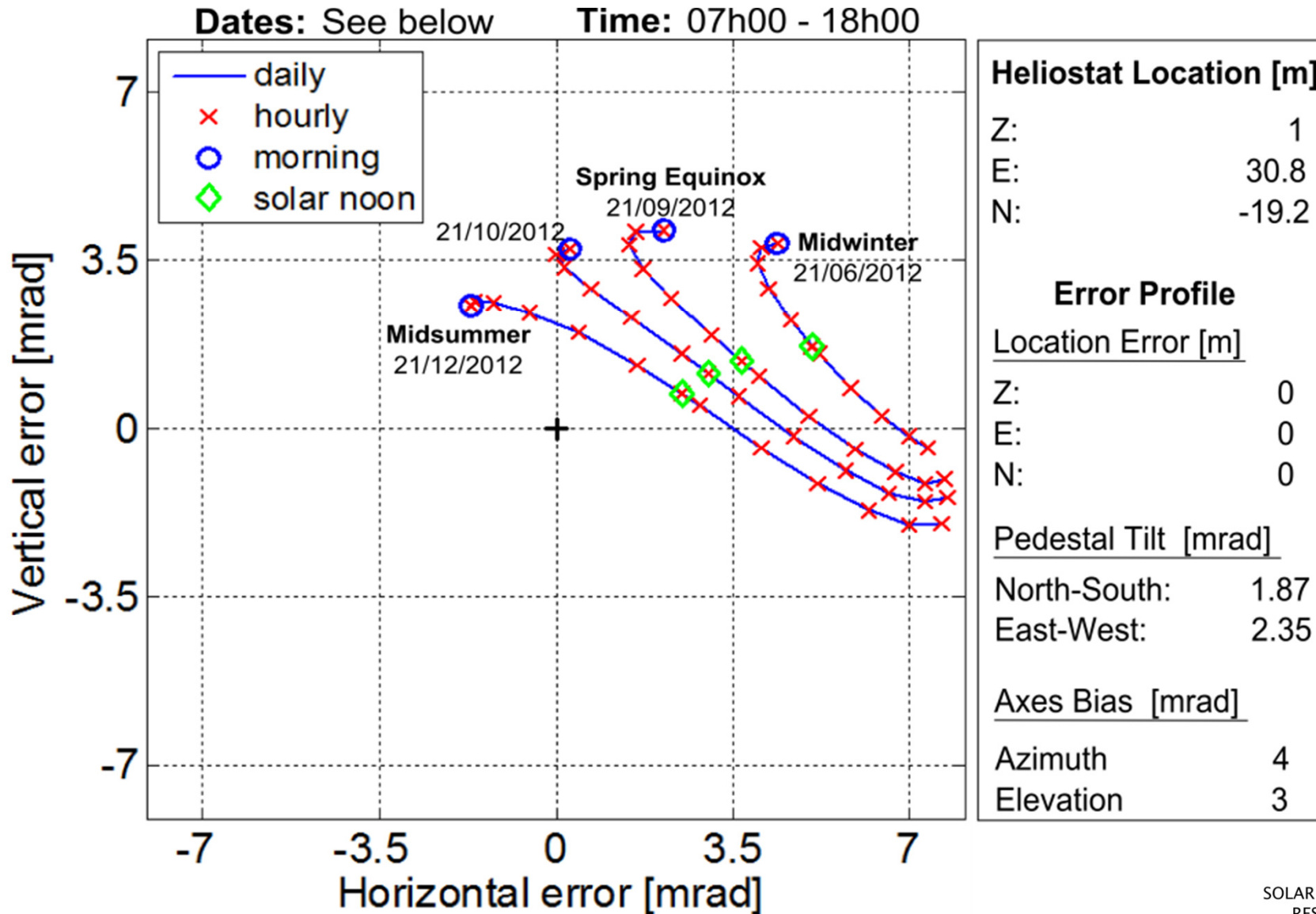


Pedestal Tilt “Corrected” with Angle Offset



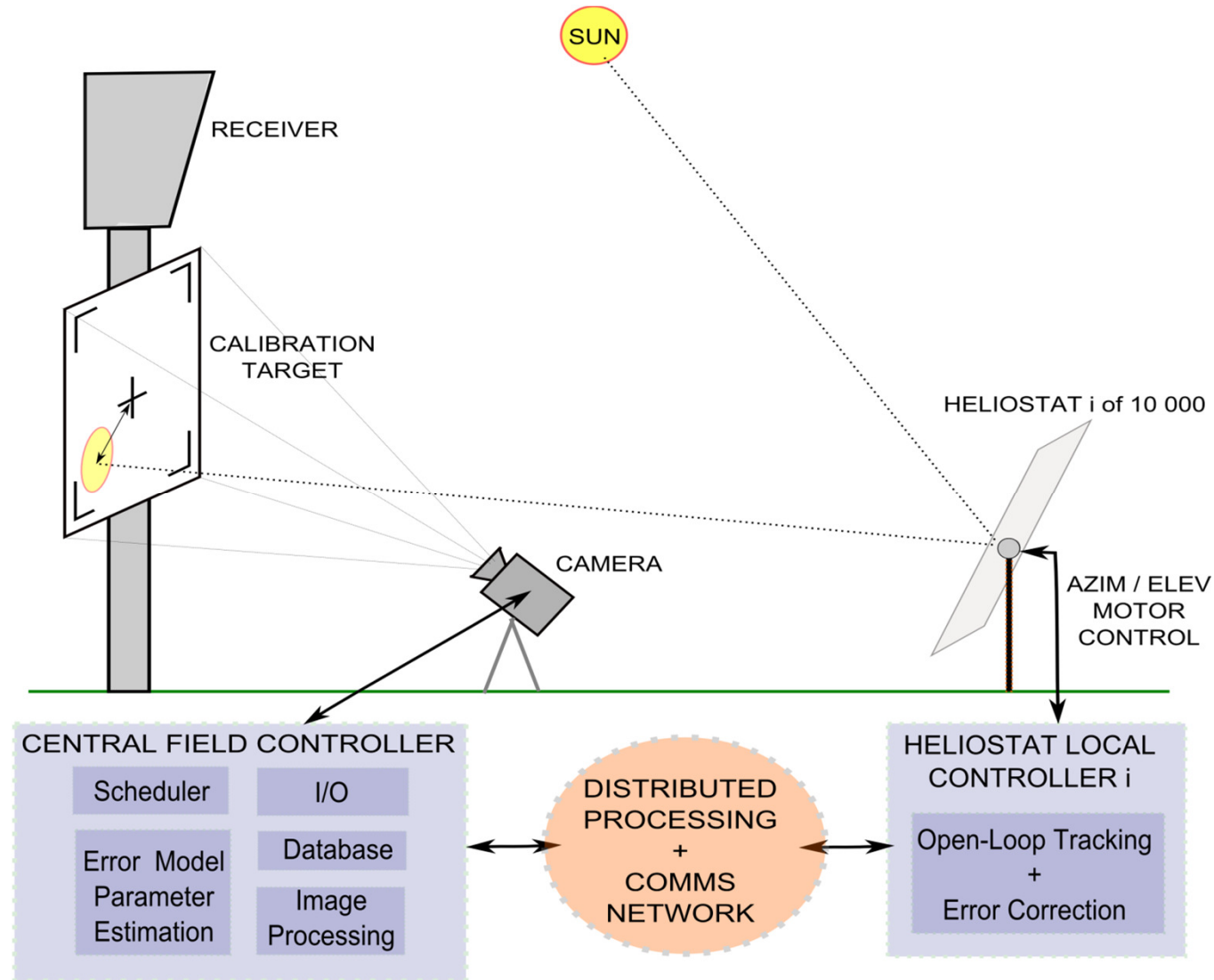


Inter-seasonal Variation of Tracking Error





System Overview





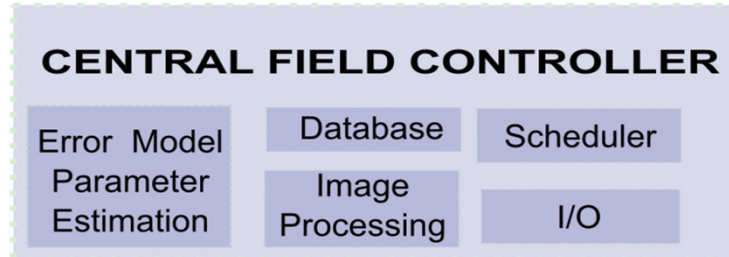
Distributed Control (3 Processing Levels)

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→ All real-time tasks handled by Cluster- and Local Controllers



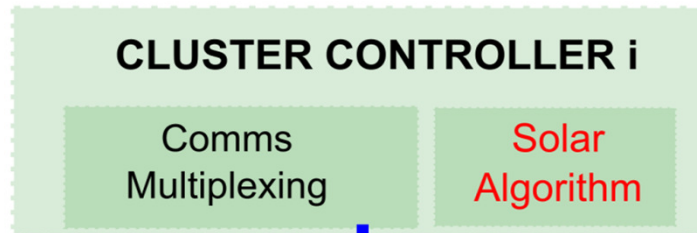
Upper Level:
Central



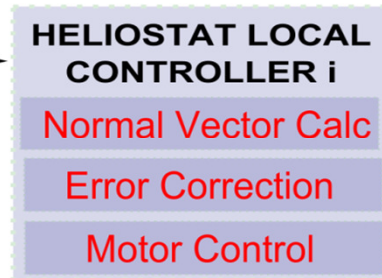
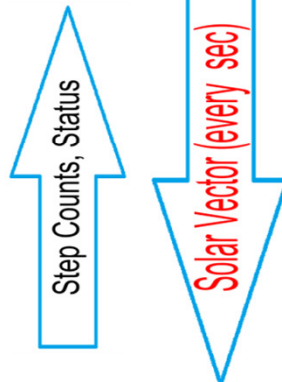
Modular + Scalable

REAL TIME TASKS

Mid Level:
Cluster



Lower Level:
Local

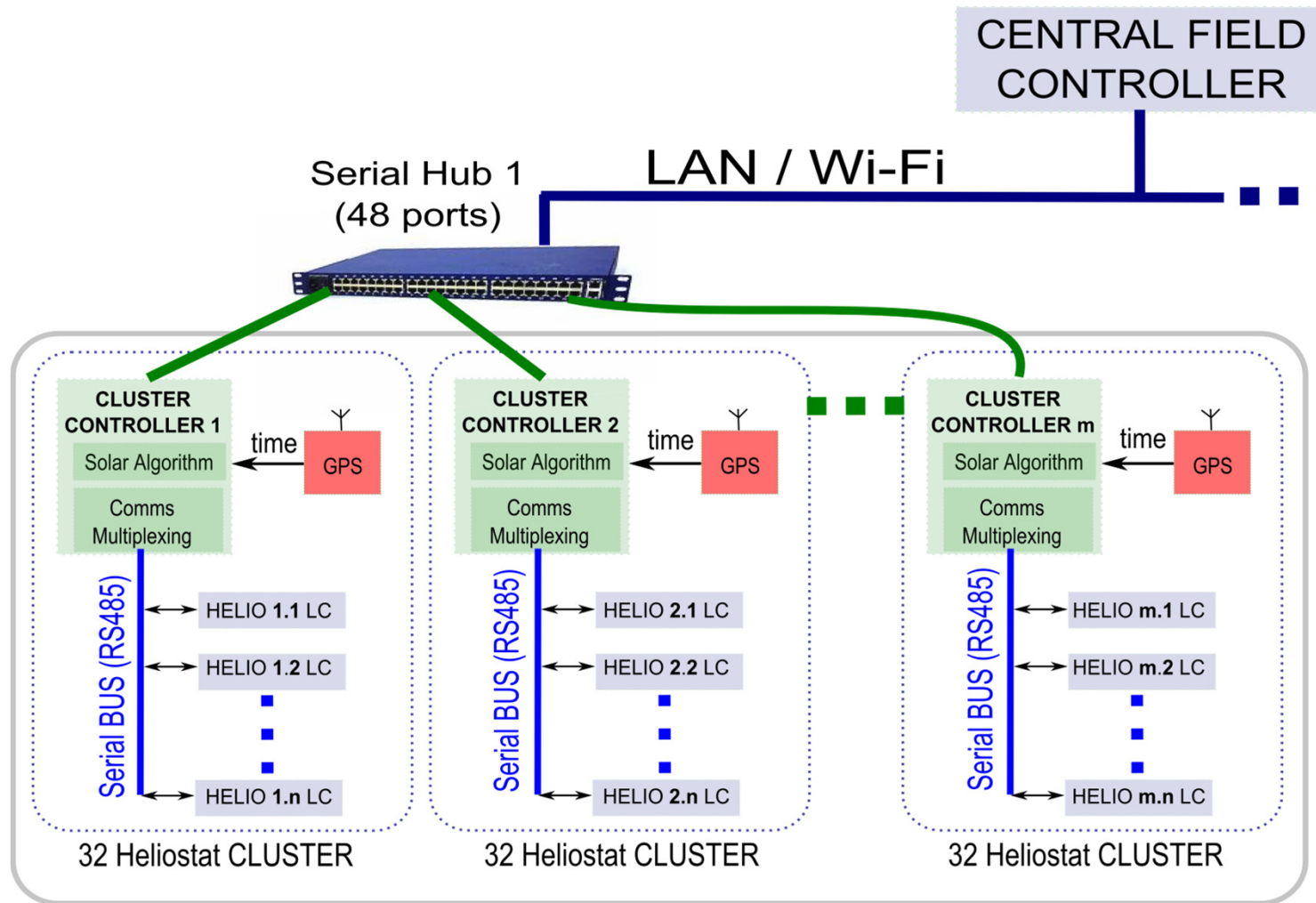


32 Heliostat CLUSTER (semi autonomous)





Scalability (one possible wired layout)



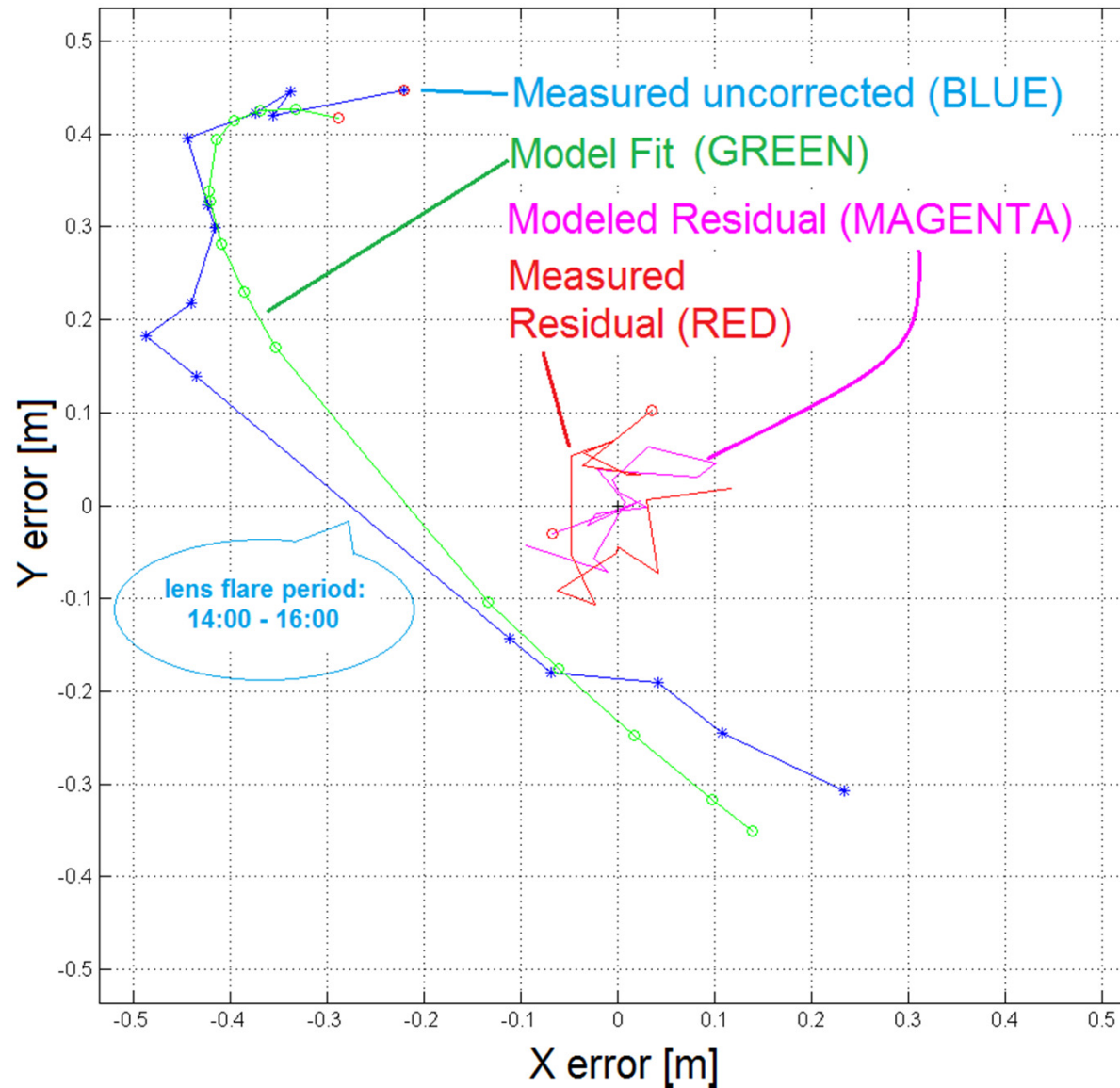
48 x 32 = 1536 Heliostat SECTOR





Results: Curve Fitting

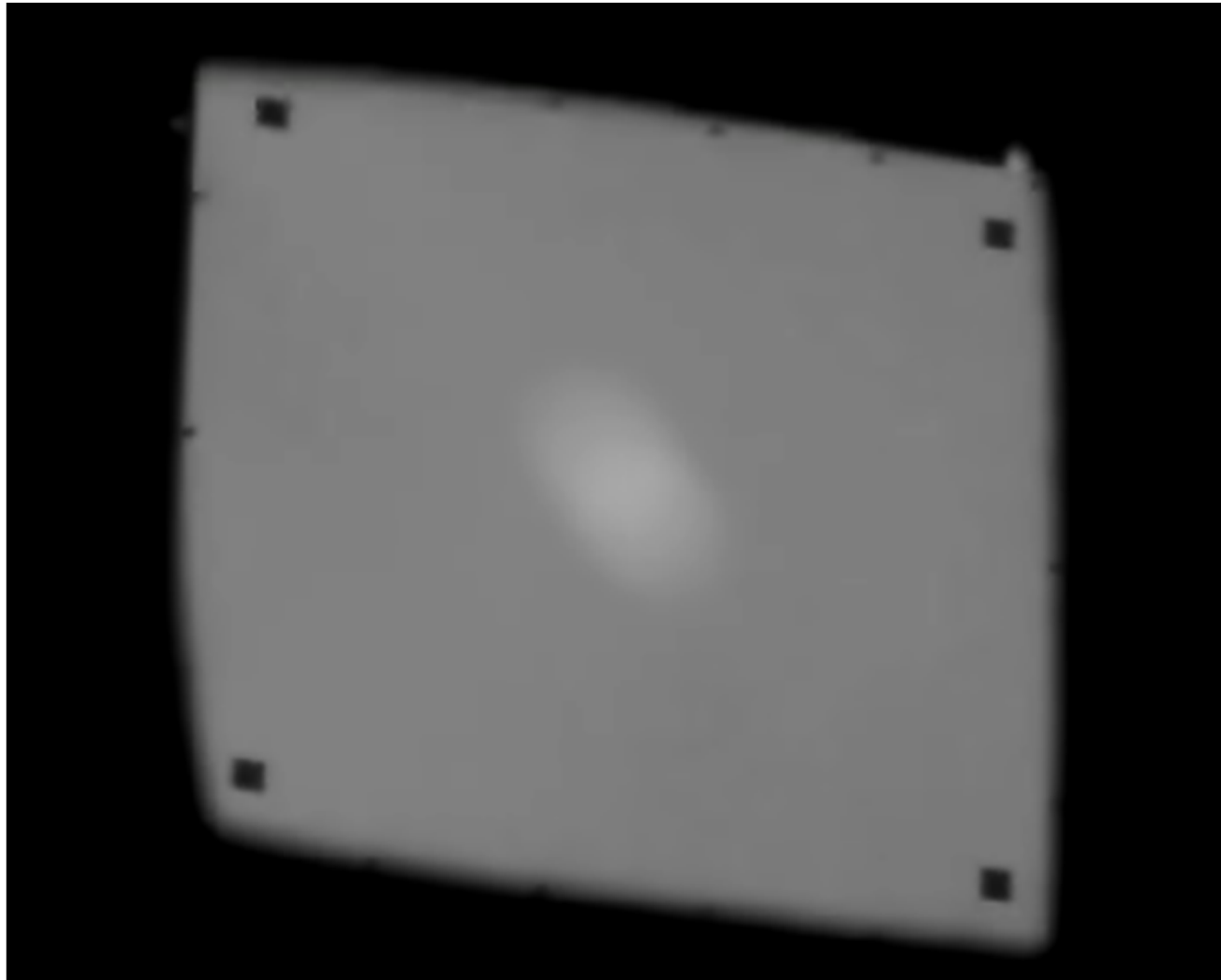
Measured vs Modeled Error Curves 02/09/2012



Software Calibrated Heliostat Open-Loop Tracking

Period: 13/09/2012 09h15 – 18h00 @ 24min/sec.

Slant Range $\approx 37\text{m}$. \hat{n}_H $E_{\text{RMS}} \approx 0.9$ mrad



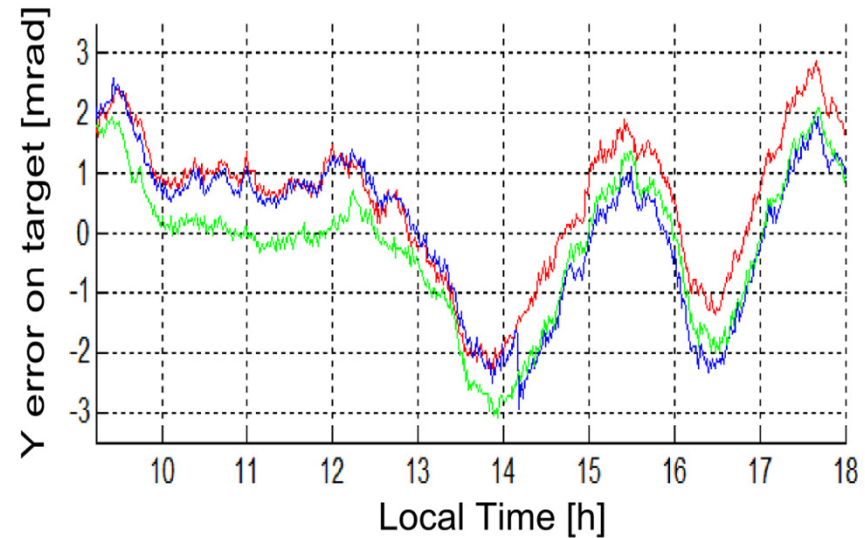
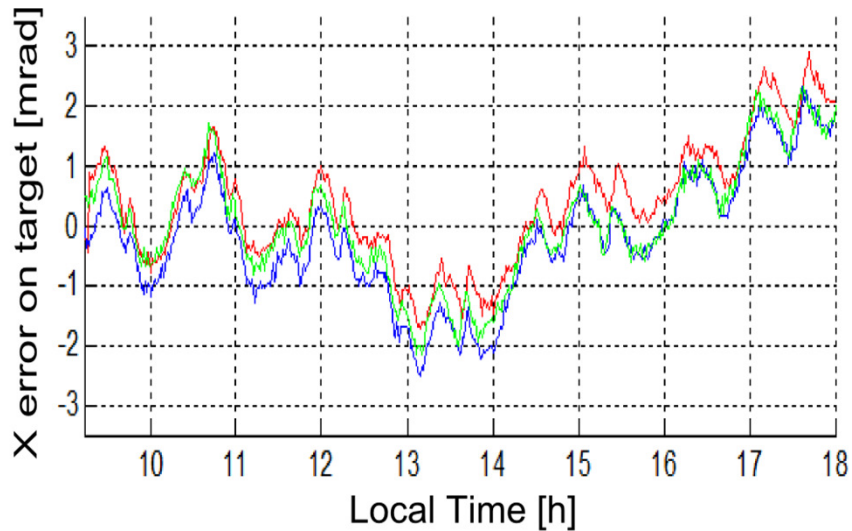
Note changing spot intensity and flaring (00:13→)



3 Days' OL Tracking

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X and Y vs time. 06-08 Aug 2012: 09h15 - 18h00



Strong correspondence suggests residual determinism.

→ Further characterization may be possible which could allow improved OL tracking performance.



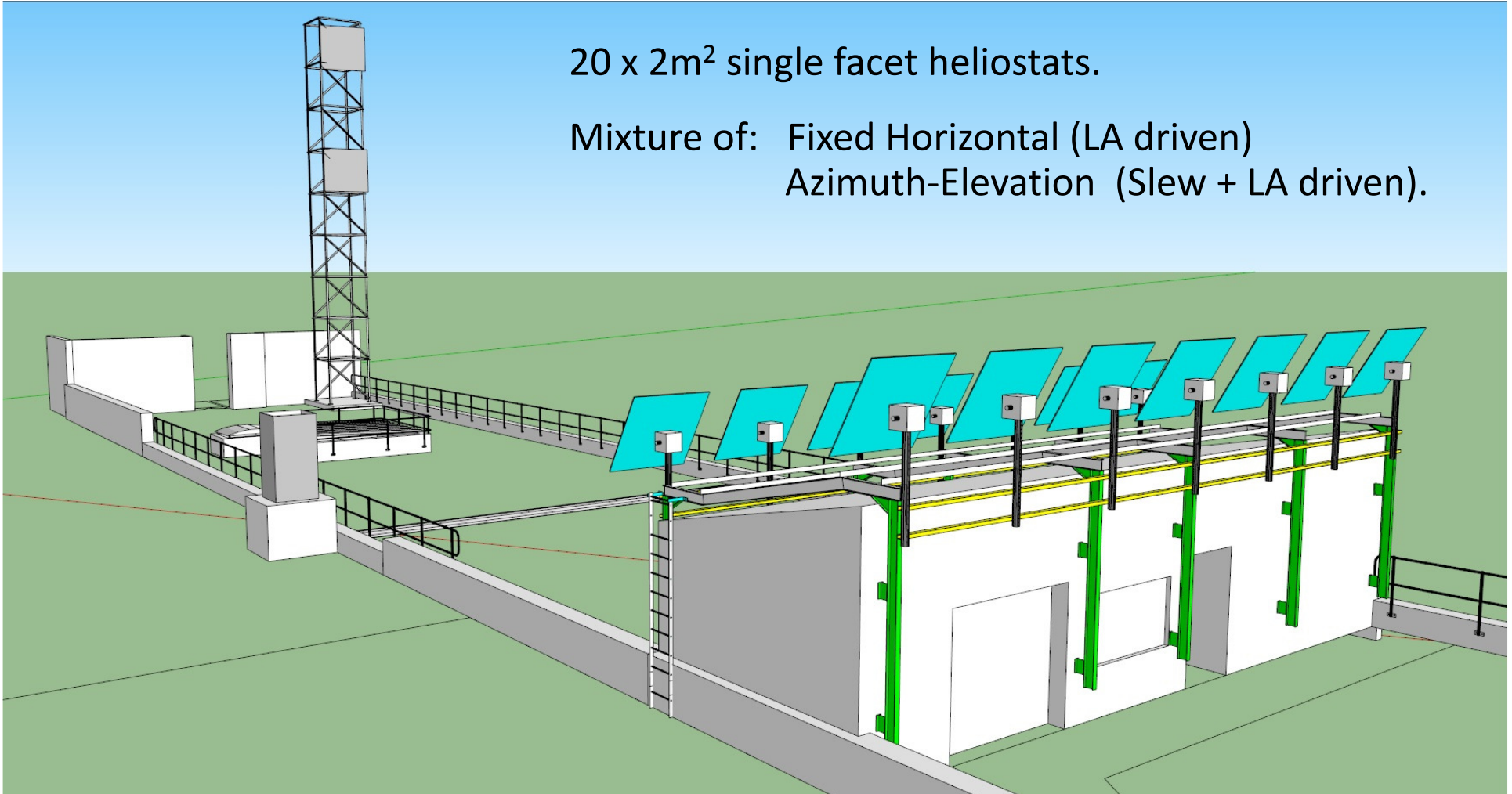
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Sasol Helio40 under construction

20 x 2m² single facet heliostats.

Mixture of: Fixed Horizontal (LA driven)
Azimuth-Elevation (Slew + LA driven).



'Helio-18' Start-up and Stow



'Helio-40' prototype heliostat (FH)



Thank you.

Questions?